



Lightwoods School

Policy Library

TITLE:

Prevent Policy

L177

Lightwoods Primary School Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation Safeguarding Policy

Introduction

Lightwoods Primary School is committed to providing a secure environment for pupils, where children feel safe and are kept safe. All adults at Lightwoods Primary School recognise that safeguarding is everyone's responsibility, irrespective of the role they undertake or whether their role has direct contact or responsibility for children or not. It is the individual responsibility of every member of staff to read, understand, and implement this policy, together with their responsibilities as outlined in the school Whistle Blowing Policy, the Code of Conduct and the school Keeping Children Safe in Education and Child Protection policies and guidelines.

New members of staff will be given copies of these policies during their induction process. In adhering to this policy, and the procedures therein, staff and visitors will contribute to Lightwoods Primary School's delivery of the outcomes to all children, as set out in s10 of the Children Act 2004.

The Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation Safeguarding Policy is one element within our overall school arrangements for Safe Guarding and Keeping Children Safe in Education. It is also in line with the statutory duties set out at s175 of the Education Act 2002 (s157 of the Education Act 2002.) Our school's Preventing Extremism and Radicalisation Safeguarding Policy also draws upon the guidance contained in the DfE Guidance "Keeping Children Safe in Education, 2019"; and specifically DCSF Resources "Learning Together to be Safe", "Prevent: Resources Guide", "Tackling Extremism in the UK", and the DfE's "Teaching Approaches that help Build Resilience to Extremism among Young People" School Ethos and Practice When operating this policy Lightwoods Primary School uses the following accepted Governmental definition of extremism which is:

' Vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs; and/or which calls for the death of members of our armed forces, whether in this country or overseas'.

There is no place for extremist views of any kind in our school, whether from internal sources –pupils, staff or governors, or external sources - school community, external agencies or individuals. Our pupils see Lightwoods Primary School as a safe place where they can explore all issues safely and where our teachers encourage and facilitate this – we have a duty to ensure this happens. As a school we recognise that extremism and exposure to extremist materials and influences can lead to poor outcomes for children and so should be addressed as a safeguarding concern as set out in this policy. We also recognise that if we fail to challenge extremist views we are failing to protect our pupils. Extremists of all persuasions aim to develop destructive relationships between different

communities by promoting division, fear and mistrust of others based on ignorance or prejudice and thereby limiting the life chances of young people.

Ethos and School Approach

Education is a powerful weapon against this; equipping young people with the knowledge, skills and critical thinking, to challenge and debate in an informed way. Therefore, at Lightwoods Primary School we will provide a broad and balanced curriculum, delivered by skilled professionals, so that our pupils are enriched, understand and become tolerant of difference and diversity and also to ensure that they thrive, feel valued and not marginalized.

Furthermore, at Lightwoods Primary School we are aware that young people can be exposed to extremist influences or prejudiced views from an early age which emanate from a variety of sources and media, including via the internet, and at times pupils could themselves reflect or display views that may be discriminatory, prejudiced, or extremist, including using derogatory language. Any prejudice, discrimination or extremist views, including derogatory language, displayed by pupils or staff will always be challenged and where appropriate dealt with in line with our Behaviour Policy for pupils and the Code of Conduct for staff. Where misconduct by a teacher is proven the matter will be referred to the National College for Teaching and Leadership for their consideration as to whether a Prohibition Order is warranted.

As part of wider safeguarding responsibilities school staff will be alert to:

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- *Disclosures by pupils of their exposure to the extremist actions, views or materials of others outside of school,
Such as in their homes or community groups, especially where pupils have not actively sought these out.*
 - *Graffiti symbols, writing or art work promoting extremist messages or images*
 - *Pupils accessing extremist material online, including through social networking sites*
 - *Parental reports of changes in behaviour, friendship or actions and requests for assistance*
 - *Other schools, local authority services, and police reports of issues affecting pupils in other schools or settings*
 - *Pupils voicing opinions drawn from extremist ideologies and narratives*
 - *Use of extremist or "hate" terms to exclude others or incite violence*
 - *Intolerance of difference, whether secular or religious or, in line with our equalities policy, views based on, but
not exclusive to, gender, disability, homophobia, race, colour or culture*
 - *Attempts to impose extremist views or practices on others*
 - *Anti-Western or Anti-British views*

Our school will closely follow any locally agreed procedure as set out by the Local Authority for safeguarding individuals vulnerable to extremism and radicalisation. Teaching Approaches We will all

strive to eradicate the myths and assumptions that can lead to some young people becoming alienated and disempowered, especially where the narrow approaches children may experience elsewhere may make it harder for them to challenge or question these radical influences.

In our school this will be achieved by good teaching, primarily via PSHE; but also by adopting the methods outlined in the Government's guidance „Teaching approaches that help build resilience to extremism among young people“ DfE 2011. We will ensure that all of our teaching approaches help our pupils build resilience to extremism and give pupils a positive sense of identity. We will ensure that all of our staff are equipped to recognise extremism and are skilled and confident enough to challenge it.

We will ensure in any learning and teaching about extremism or radicalisation that we facilitate a “safe space” for dialogue, and equip our pupils with the appropriate skills, knowledge, understanding and awareness for resilience.

This approach will be embedded within the ethos of our school so that pupils know and understand what safe and acceptable behaviour is in the context of extremism and radicalisation. This will work in conjunction with our schools approach to the spiritual, moral, social, and cultural development of pupils as defined in Ofsted's School Inspection Handbook and will include the sound use of assemblies to help further promote this rounded development of our pupils. Our goal is to build mutual respect and understanding and to promote the use of dialogue not violence as a form of conflict resolution. We will work with local partners, families, and communities in our efforts to ensure our school understands and embraces our local context and values in challenging extremist views and to assist in the broadening of our pupil's experiences and horizons. We will help support pupils who may be vulnerable to such influences as part of our wider safeguarding responsibilities and where we believe a pupil is being directly affected by extremist materials or influences we will ensure that that pupil is offered mentoring. Additionally in such instances our school will seek as necessary external support from the Local Authority and/or local partnership structures working to prevent extremism.

At Lightwoods Primary School we will promote the values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty, mutual respect, and tolerance for those with different faiths and beliefs. We will teach and encourage pupils to respect one another and to respect and tolerate difference, especially those of a different faith or no faith. It is a fundamental responsibility of our school to keep our pupils safe and prepare them for life in modern multi-cultural Britain and globally. Use of External Agencies and Speakers. At Lightwoods Primary School, we encourage the use of external agencies or speakers to enrich the experiences of our pupils. However, we will vet those external agencies, individuals or speakers who we engage to provide such learning opportunities or experiences for our pupils. Such vetting is to ensure that we do not unwittingly use agencies that contradict each other with their messages or that are inconsistent with, or are in opposition to the school's values and ethos. We must

be aware that in some instances the work of external agencies may not directly be connected with the rest of the school curriculum so we need to ensure that this work is of benefit to pupils.

Our school will assess the suitability and effectiveness of input from external agencies or individuals to ensure that:

- *Any messages communicated to pupils are consistent with the ethos of the school and do not marginalise any communities, groups or individuals*
- *Any messages do not seek to glorify criminal activity or violent extremism or seek to radicalise pupils through extreme or narrow views of faith, religion or culture or other ideologies*
- *Activities are properly embedded in the curriculum and clearly mapped to schemes of work to avoid contradictory messages or duplication.*
- *Activities are matched to the needs of pupils*
- *Activities are carefully evaluated by the school to ensure that they are effective*

We recognise, however, that the ethos of our school is to encourage pupils to understand opposing views and ideologies, appropriate to their age, understanding, and abilities, and to be able to actively engage with them in informed debate, and we may use external agencies or speakers to facilitate and support this.

Therefore by delivering a broad and balanced curriculum, augmented by the use of external sources where appropriate, we will strive to ensure our pupils recognise risk and build resilience to manage any such risk themselves where appropriate to their age and ability but also to help pupils develop the critical thinking skills needed to engage in informed debate.

Whistle Blowing

Where there are concerns of extremism or radicalisation, pupils, and staff will be encouraged to make use of our internal systems to Whistle Blow or raise any issue in confidence. (Please refer to School Whistle Blowing Policy).

Staff at Lightwoods Primary School will be alert to the fact that whilst Extremism and Radicalisation is broadly a safeguarding issue there may be some instances where a child or children may be at direct risk of harm or neglect. For example; this could be due to a child displaying risky behaviors in terms of the activities they are involved in or the groups they are associated with or staff may be aware of information about a child's family that may equally place a child at risk of harm.

Therefore all adults working at Lightwoods Primary School (including visiting staff, volunteers, contractors, and students on placement) are required to report instances where they believe a child may be at risk of harm or neglect to the Designated Safeguarding Lead or Headteacher.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead is: Mr. Nigel Roberts (Assistant Head Teacher)

The Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead is: Mrs. Jenny Wright (Assistant Head Teacher)

Training Whole school in-service training on Safeguarding and Child Protection will be organised for staff and governors at least every three years and will, in part, include training on extremism and radicalisation and its safeguarding implications. The Designated Safeguarding Leads will also attend training courses as necessary

Recruitment

The arrangements for recruiting all staff, permanent and volunteers, to our school will follow safer recruitment best practice in education settings guidelines, including, but not limited to, ensuring that DBS checks are always made at the appropriate level, that references are always received and checked and that we complete and maintain a single central record of such vetting checks.

We will apply safer recruitment best practice principles and sound employment practice in general and in doing so will deny opportunities for inappropriate recruitment or advancement. We will be alert to

the possibility that persons may seek to gain positions within our school so as to unduly influence our schools character and ethos.

We are aware that such persons seek to limit the opportunities for our pupils thereby rendering them vulnerable to extremist views and radicalisation as a consequence. Therefore, by adhering to safer recruitment best practice techniques and by ensuring that there is an on-going culture of vigilance within our school and staff team we will minimise the opportunities for extremist views to prevail. (See safer recruitment policy)

Role of Governing Body

The Governing Body of our School will undertake appropriate training to ensure that they are clear about their role and the parameters of their responsibilities as Governors, including their statutory safeguarding duties. The Governing Body of our school will support the ethos and values of our school and will support the school in tackling extremism and radicalisation.

All schools should include details on their website of their governing body. This should include the full name of the individuals, along with any committees they attend; the method of appointment (e.g. whether a local authority appointment or an elected parent governor) and the expected period of the appointment, in order to promote transparency over the running of schools - details of our Governing Body will be published on our school website to promote transparency In line with the provisions set out in the DfE guidance "Keeping Children Safe in Education, 2019" the governing body will challenge the school's senior management team on the delivery of this policy and monitor its effectiveness.

Governors will review this policy regularly (every two years) and may amend and adopt it outside of this timeframe in accordance with any new legislation or guidance or in response to any quality assurance recommendations pertaining to the delivery of this policy and the overall safeguarding arrangements made.

Policy Adoption, Monitoring and Review

This policy was considered and adopted by the Governing body in line with their overall duty to safeguard and promote the welfare of children as set out in the DfE guidance „Keeping Children Safe in Education“ Parents will be issued with a hard copy of this policy on request. This policy will also be made available to parents via the school website. At Lightwoods Primary School the Head teacher will actively evaluate the effectiveness of this policy by monitoring the staff group's understanding and application of the procedures within this policy as their overall duty to safeguard children.
